

REVISED 06-13 - REVISION FOR LRFD PILE DESIGN.

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## GENERAL NOTES:

THE J24-06 BRIDGE STANDARDS, IF PROPERLY USED, PROVIDE THE STRUCTURAL PLANS NECESSARY TO CONSTRUCT THREE SPAN 24' ROADWAY CONTINUOUS CONCRETE SLAB BRIDGES WITH LENGTHS OF 70'-0, 80'-0, 90'-0, 100'-0, 110'-0, 120'-0, 130'-0, 140'-0 AND 150'-0.

THESE BRIDGES MAY BE BUILT ON A 0°, 15°, 30° OR 45° SKEW. THESE PLANS SHOW THE BRIDGES SKEWED IN ONE DIRECTION, BUT ALL DIMENSIONS AND DETAILS WOULD BE THE SAME FOR THE OPPOSITE SKEW.

THESE STANDARDS GIVE MOST OF THE INFORMATION NECESSARY TO BUILD THESE BRIDGES. HOWEVER, THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL INFORMATION IS REQUIRED FOR USE ON PRIMARY ROUTES. FOR SECONDARY ROUTES THE ENGINEER MAY NOT REQUIRE ALL SHEETS TO BE PROVIDED:

1. TITLE SHEET WITH ENGINEERS SEAL
2. ESTIMATED QUANTITIES TOTALS INCLUDING CLASS 20 EXCAVATION FOR BRIDGE
3. SITUATION PLAN LAYOUT OF BRIDGE
4. TOP OF SLAB ELEVATIONS LAYOUT
5. BOTTOM OF ABUTMENT FOOTING ELEVATIONS
6. BOTTOM OF PIER CAP ELEVATIONS
7. PILING DESIGN INFORMATION
8. SLOPE PROTECTION LAYOUT IF NEEDED
9. CONDUIT LAYOUT
10. LIGHTING LAYOUT IF NEEDED

THESE BRIDGES ARE DESIGNED FOR HL93 LOADING PLUS 20 LBS. PER SQ. FT. OF ROADWAY FOR FUTURE WEARING SURFACE. CONTROL OF CRACKING BY DISTRIBUTION OF REINFORCEMENT FOR SLAB DESIGN BASED ON PRE LRFD 2005 INTERIMS.

NOTE THAT WHEN APPROACH PAVEMENT IS TO BE PLACED, THE TEMPORARY PAVING BLOCKS SHALL BE REMOVED AND A PROPER JOINT FOR EXPANSION SHALL BE PROVIDED BETWEEN THE BRIDGE AND THE APPROACH PAVING.

THE FLOOR SLAB AS SHOWN INCLUDES 1/2" INTEGRAL WEARING SURFACE.

THE ABUTMENTS FOR THESE BRIDGES ARE BUILT INTEGRAL WITH THE SUPERSTRUCTURE. THEREFORE, IT IS IMPORTANT THAT A PROPER JOINT FOR EXPANSION BE PROVIDED BETWEEN THE BRIDGE AND APPROACH PAVING, WHEN APPROACH PAVING IS NEEDED.

THE ABUTMENT DESIGN UTILIZED ON THESE BRIDGES RESTRICTS THEIR USE IN THE FOLLOWING MANNER:

- (1) THESE BRIDGES ARE NOT TO BE USED WHEN POINT BEARING FOR THE ABUTMENT STEEL PILING WOULD BE OBTAINED ON ROCK AT A DISTANCE LESS THAN 15 FEET FROM THE BOTTOM OF FOOTING.
- (2) FOR THE 140 FOOT AND 150 FOOT LONG BRIDGES THE ABUTMENT PILING ARE TO BE DRIVEN THROUGH OVERSIZED HOLES PREBORED TO A MINIMUM OF 10 FEET BELOW THE BELOW THE BOTTOM OF FOOTING. THE PREBORED HOLES SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 2501.03, Q OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. THE ELEVATION OF THE BOTTOM OF THE PREBORED HOLE SHALL BE SHOWN ON THE PLANS.
- (3) IF ROCK IS ENCOUNTERED LESS THAN 5 FOOT BELOW THE PREBORED HOLES, A SPECIAL ANALYSIS WILL BE REQUIRED. WHEN PREBORING IS NOT REQUIRED FOR THE ABUTMENT FOOTING AND ROCK IS ENCOUNTERED LESS THAN 10 FOOT BELOW THE BOTTOM OF ABUTMENT FOOTING, A SPECIAL ANALYSIS WILL BE REQUIRED.

THE PIERS AND ABUTMENTS FOR THESE STANDARDS HAVE BEEN DESIGNED FOR THE USE OF BOTH FRICTION AND POINT BEARING PILES. IT IS NECESSARY THAT THE TYPE AND LENGTH FOR BOTH THE ABUTMENT AND PIER PILES BE DESIGNATED ON THE FRONT SHEET OF THE PLANS.

THE INTEGRAL ABUTMENTS AND PILE BENTS FOR THESE J24 STANDARDS HAVE BEEN DESIGNED FOR THE USE OF VARIOUS TYPES OF PILE FOOTINGS AS FOLLOWS.

- INTEGRAL ABUTMENTS: TIMBER PILES OR HP10x42 PILES AT BRIDGE DESIGN MANUAL(BDM) ARTICLE 6.2.6.1 STRUCTURAL RESISTANCE LEVEL-1 (SRL-1)
- PILE BENTS: STANDARD CONCRETE-FILLED STEEL PIPE PILES (PIOL), STANDARD PRESTRESSED CONCRETE PILES (PIOL), OR STANDARD H-PILES (PIOL AND SRL-1)

BECAUSE THESE BRIDGE STANDARDS HAVE BEEN REVISED FOR LRFD BASED ON 2012-COMPLETED IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY RESEARCH, FOR PILE FOUNDATIONS THE DESIGNER WILL NEED TO DETERMINE THE CONSTRUCTION CONTROL METHOD, CONTRACT LENGTH, AND DRIVING TARGET AND GIVE THAT INFORMATION ON THE FRONT SHEET OF THE PLANS. BRIDGE DESIGN MANUAL CADD NOTES E177, E718, E719, E818, AND E819 ARE APPROPRIATE FOR THAT PURPOSE. THE NOTES, AS WELL AS THE BRIDGE DESIGN MANUAL AND DESIGN EXAMPLES, ARE AVAILABLE ON THE OFFICE OF BRIDGES AND STRUCTURES WEB SITE: [HTTP://WWW.IOWADOT.GOV/BRIDGE/INDEX.HTM](http://www.iowadot.gov/BRIDGE/INDEX.HTM).

STRUCTURAL RESISTANCE LEVEL-1 (SRL-1) REPLACES THE 50 TON STEEL PILE DESIGNATION.

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON SRL-1, SEE THE BRIDGE DESIGN MANUAL, LOCATED ON THE IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, OFFICE OF BRIDGES AND STRUCTURES WEB SITE.

FOR PIERS SUBJECT TO SCOUR THE DESIGN BEARING SHALL BE OBTAINED BELOW SCOUR ELEVATION. SCOUR ELEVATION SHALL BE SHOWN ON THE FRONT SHEET.

KEYWAY DIMENSIONS SHOWN ON THE PLANS ARE BASED ON NOMINAL DIMENSIONS UNLESS STATED OTHERWISE. IN ADDITION, THE BEVEL USED ON THE KEYWAY SHALL BE LIMITED TO A MAXIMUM OF 10 DEGREES FROM VERTICAL.

THESE BRIDGE PLANS LABEL ALL REINFORCING STEEL WITH ENGLISH NOTATION (501 IS 3/8 INCH DIAMETER BAR). ENGLISH REINFORCING STEEL RECEIVED IN THE FIELD MAY DISPLAY THE FOLLOWING "BAR DESIGNATION". THE "BAR DESIGNATION" IS THE STAMPED IMPRESSION ON THE REINFORCING BARS, AND IS EQUIVALENT TO THE BAR DIAMETER IN MILLIMETERS.

ENGLISH SIZE	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
BAR DESIGNATION	10	13	16	19	22	25	29	32	36

## SPECIFICATIONS:

DESIGN: AASHTO LRFD, SERIES OF 2004 WITH INTERIM 2005.

CONSTRUCTION: IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION, SERIES 2012, PLUS APPLICABLE GENERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS, DEVELOPMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS, SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS SHALL APPLY TO CONSTRUCTION WORK ON THIS PROJECT.

## DESIGN STRESSES:

DESIGN STRESSES FOR THE FOLLOWING MATERIALS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AASHTO LRFD BRIDGE DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS, 3rd Ed, SERIES OF 2004. REINFORCING STEEL IN ACCORDANCE WITH LRFD AASHTO SECTION 5, GRADE 60. CONCRETE IN ACCORDANCE WITH LRFD AASHTO SECTION 5,  $f'_c = 3,500$  PSI, STRUCTURAL STEEL IN ACCORDANCE WITH LRFD AASHTO SECTION 6. ASTM A709 GRADE 36 OR GRADE 50 (AASHTO M270 GRADE 36 OR GRADE 50).  
 $n = 9$  FOR TENSION STEEL  
 $n = 18$  FOR COMPRESSION STEEL  
 HL-93 LIVE LOAD PLUS 20 LBS. PER SQ. FT. FOR FUTURE WEARING SURFACE. END SPAN LENGTH IS USED TO CALCULATE EQUIVALENT WIDTH IN LIVE LOAD DISTRIBUTION.

SIX FOOT OF APPROACH SLAB DEAD & LIVE LOAD INCLUDED IN ABUTMENT LOADS. CONTROL OF CRACKING BY DISTRIBUTION OF REINFORCEMENT FOR SLAB DESIGN BASED ON PRE 2005 LRFD INTERMS.

LATEST REVISION DATE 06-13	APPROVED BY BRIDGE ENGINEER <i>Thomas E. McQuinn</i>	 <b>Iowa Department of Transportation</b> Highway Division	
		STANDARD DESIGN - 24' ROADWAY, 3 SPAN BRIDGES <b>CONTINUOUS CONCRETE SLAB BRIDGES</b> NOVEMBER, 2006	
INDEX AND GENERAL NOTES		<b>J24-01-06</b>	